

Provincial Archives of Saskatchewan
**From the Prairies to the Trenches: Women's Suffrage to the Somme
(December 1915 – December 1916)**

Archival records used in exhibit (*in order of appearance*)

Revised 2016-04-14

All items are from the Provincial Archives of Saskatchewan, unless otherwise noted.

- "Map of the Western Front, 1914-1918" [map - retouched]. *Wikimedia Commons* (website), https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:Western_front_1915-16.jpg&oldid=145360867 [accessed 2016-01-25].*
- "Lille Gates, near Ypres," [191?]. Photo R-A1839.
- "28th Battalion, 2nd CEF," 1915. Photo R-D650.
- "195th Battalion, CEF. Camp Hughes, 1916." Photo R-D591.
- "65th Battalion, CEF," 1916. Photo by Lusk (Saskatoon). Photo R-D793.
- Frederick Villiers. "The Light of Peace in the Trenches on Christmas Eve," ca.1914. *Illustrated London News*, Jan. 9, 1915.*
- [A Christmas card from World War One], 1915. *Veterans Affairs Canada - Christmas at the Front Photo Gallery* (website), www.veterans.gc.ca/eng/remembrance/those-who-served/christmas-at-the-front/gallery#inline_content_modal_3562 [accessed 2015-11-25].*
- "British and German Soldiers Arm-in-Arm Exchanging Headgear: A Christmas Truce between Opposing Trenches," ca.1914. *Illustrated London News*, Jan. 9, 1915.*
- "Vic's diary. Christmas in the front line, 1915" (excerpt). In *Who Said War is Hell?* Compiled by Yvonne and Ted Burgess. Saskatoon: Modern Press, 1983. Victor N. Swanston papers. R-41.4, file 21.
- J. Simpson. "Pate de Foie Gras" (drawing), [191?]. In *Another Garland from the Front, 1916-1917*, p.86. Edited by Lieut. F.B. Bagshaw et al. London: Geo Pulman and Sons, Ltd., ca.1915. R-41.4, file 6.
- "British and German soldiers fraternising at Ploegsteert, Belgium, on Christmas Day 1914." Imperial War Museum photo Q11745.*
- "Victor Swanston [sitting on sandbags]" (photo), [191?]. In *Who Said War is Hell?* R-41.4, file 21.
- [Winter conditions in the Trenches, 191?]. A.C. Garner papers. R-352, file III.5(i).
- [Mule carrying supplies along a waterlogged duckboard, 191?]. Garner papers. R-352, file III.5(i).
- "Major G. Pragnall, D. S. O., on his rounds" (photo retouched), [191?]. *Another Garland, 1915-1916*, p.101. R-41.4, file 6.
- [Troops Fixing Bayonets in the Trenches, 191?]. Accession R97-328, photo A-1101-7.
- "In First Line Trenches," March 1915. *Another Garland, 1915-1916*, p.100. R-41.4, file 6.
- "Memorial service, Red Canadian Division, after Hill 70," August 1917. Photo R-B7119.
- Geoffrey Malins and John McDowell. *The Battle of the Somme*, 1916 (excerpt). Imperial War Museum, IWM 191/01-03.*
- "Red Cross Work Right Among the Trenches" (photo), [ca.1915]. *Morning Leader* [Regina], April 15, 1915. Newspapers R-N34.
- C. R. W. Nevinson. "Twilight" (drawing), [ca.1915]. *Another Garland, 1915-1916*, p.32. R-41.4, file 6.
- "A party of German prisoners bringing a wounded comrade along the Arras road," [191?]. Frederick B. Bagshaw papers. R-6, file 12.
- [Funeral procession, 191?]. Gladys Matheson album, p.82. Photo album R-B11319.
- [Grave Crosses with Gasmask hanging, 191?]. (Image retouched.) Photo R-A23384-1.
- "At the Front," [191?]. Poster XI.2.

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Saskatchewan Herald, Sept. 14, 1916. Microfilm R-1.46/12.

Saskatchewan Herald, July 27, 1916. Microfilm R-1.46/12.

Saskatchewan Herald, Oct. 12, 1916. Microfilm R-1.46/12.

Saskatchewan Herald, Sept. 14, 1916. Microfilm R-1.46/12.

Saskatchewan Herald, Sept. 21, 1916. Microfilm R-1.46/12.

Saskatchewan Herald, Nov. 2, 1916. Microfilm R-1.46/12.

Saskatchewan Herald, Sept. 28, 1916. Microfilm R-1.46/12.

Saskatchewan Herald, Oct. 26, 1916. Microfilm R-1.46/12.

"Métis settlement at mouth of Waterhen River on Beaver River," 1916. Photo R-A9719.

[Group of Indians. 3rd from left (standing): Sam Swimmer; 5th from left (seated): John Weenie, 191?].
Photo R-A8708.

"Indian Red cross meeting in front of agent's house and office, [File Hills, Saskatchewan]," [191?]. Photo
R-A5014.

"File Hills Indian agency Red Cross Society," ca.1915. Photo R-A2167.

"Six File Hills Indian army recruits," 1915. Photo R-A16.

"Broadview Indians contribution to the Patriotic Fund," 1916. Photo R-A18785.

"Lan-corp. Edwin Nokusis, Indian of File Hills Agency, Sept. 1915." Photo R-A2151-1.

[Unidentified Indian, in army uniform, 191?]. Photo R-A8692.

"Chief Dreaver of Mistawasis Reserve," [191?]. Photo R-A7665.

"Louis White in army uniform," [ca.1916]. Photo R-A12142.

"Joe Bear and Fred McKay in uniform, before going overseas, Round Lake Mission" 1918. Photo R-
A27238.

[File Hills recruits, with parents], 1915. Photo R-A2151-3.

[Spencer repeating rifles in the hands of Métis scouts, 18??]. Photo R-A2436.

[Unidentified Indian shooting a gun]. (Image retouched.) Photo S-B2846.

[Métis guide]. Photo R-B7072

[Chipewyan Indians drying caribou meat], 1924. Photo R-A15991

[Unidentified Indian standing beside poles on which meat is hanging to dry.] Photo R-A5672.

[Pte. Brass, of File Hills Agency], 1915. Photo R-A2151-2.

[File Hills Indian Colony Band, ca.1915]. Photo R-A6595.

[File Hills Indian Colony Band, ca.1915]. Photo R-A19.

[Pte. Brass, of File Hills Agency], 1915. Photo R-A2151-2.

[Attestation papers of Alexander Brass], January 1916. Library and Archives Canada, RG 150, acc. 1992-
93/166, box 1021-29.*

"Alex Decoteau," 1908. Photo R-A17343.

[Attestation papers of Alexander De Coteau], April 1916. Library and Archives Canada, RG 150, acc.
1992-93/166, box 2464-4.*

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- [Alexander Decoteau, in police uniform, 19?]. Edmonton Police Service.*
- [Alexander Decoteau, ca.1910]. Edmonton Police Service.*
- [Running team for 1910 Olympics, including Alexander Decoteau.] Edmonton Police Service.*
- [Departure of 188th Battalion from armoury and railway station, Prince Albert, Sask.], June 1916. Photo R-A4627-3.
- "Map: European Alliances, 1914" (image retouched). *Wikimedia Commons* (website), https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Map_Europe_alliances_1914-en.svg [accessed 2016-01-25].*
- Dick Bird. *Nation Building in Saskatchewan: The Ukrainians*, [ca.1921?] (excerpt). Film R-327.
- [German Immigrants, Halifax], 1902. Photo R-A12674.
- "Joseph Hendrich and his second wife," [19?]. Photo R-B8823.
- "Wedding of John Wiwcharuk and Helen Gulason," 1908. Photo R-A20818.
- "Grandmother, mother, and child of Insinger district," ca.1927. Photo R-A3492.
- "The Jacob Lowenberger family, [Mr. and Mrs. and seven children]," ca.1910. Photo R-A12139.
- Morning Leader* [Regina], Sept. 12, 1916. Newspapers R-N34.
- "Jacob Miller, 1917" (photo). In *Neudorf Memories of Pioneer Roots, 1882-1980*, p.183. Compiled and Published by Neudorf History Book Executive, 1980.
- [Main Street of Neudorf Sask., South West View], 1927. *Neudorf Memories of Pioneer Roots* [inside cover].
- Jacob Miller. *Beyond My Grasp*, p.4 (excerpt). Transcribed by Arnold Litzenberger. [1930?]. Microfilm 2.171.
- [Men in uniform, sitting on bench outside, 191?]. Matheson album, p.20. Photo album R-B11319.
- [Soldiers eating, 191?]. Accession R97-328, photo A-1011-4.
- Grain Growers' Guide*, Aug. 25, 1914. Microfilm R-1.161/7.
- "Initiation of a Battalion," February 1915. *Another Garland, 1915-1916*, p.100. R-41.4, file 6.
- "20000 Women Want the Vote." *Morning Leader* [Regina], May 18, 1915. Newspapers R-N34.
- "Board of directors, women's section, Saskatchewan Grain Growers' Association," [191?]. Photo R-B4484.
- "Reasons Why Women Should Be Enfranchised," [191?]. Violet McNaughton papers. A-1, file E-18.
- "Mrs. Osborne with Mrs. Violet McNaughton," ca.1920. Photo R-A8826.
- [Interprovincial Farm Women, Mrs. McNaughton seated on left, 19??]. Photo R-B4485.
- [Women's Christian Temperance Union at district convention, 1913?]. Photo R-A6139.
- [Erma Stocking, Zoe Haight, Mrs. McNeal, Mrs. McNaughton, Mrs. Flatt], 1914. Photo R-B4482-2.
- [Clipping from Saskatoon Phoenix, ca.1915]. McNaughton papers. A-1, file E-18.
- [Cartoon entitled "The Vote Girl"], 1914. Photo R-B10754.
- "Violet McNaughton," ca.1920. Photo S-B2043.
- "Executive of the Women's section of the S.G.G.A.," 1915. Photo R-A8489.

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- [Second gathering of the Womens' Grain Growers' Association, Regina, in front of Knox Presbyterian Church], 1915. Photo R-B4480.
- [Violet McNaughton, with Board of Directors, Saskatchewan Grain Growers' Association, ca.1918]. Photo R-B4486-2.
- [Walter Scott, First Premier of Saskatchewan, 1905 to 1916]. Photo R-B3726.
- Women's Franchise Petition (excerpt), 1916. Records of Saskatchewan Premier's Office. R-191, file 3.1.
- Women's Franchise Petition (excerpts), 1913. Records of Saskatchewan Premier's Office. R-191, file 3.4.
- [Letter to Violet McNaughton from Premier Walter Scott], 1916. McNaughton papers. A-1, file E-18.
- "Women Receive The Vote From Scott Government At Memorable St. Valentine's Day Assembly." *Morning Leader* [Regina], Feb. 15, 1916. Newspapers R-N34.
- [Erma Stocking, Zoe Haight, Mrs. McNeal, Mrs. McNaughton, Mrs. Flatt], 1914. Photo R-B4482-1.
- "Equal Suffrage Lists Will Be Given to House." *Morning Leader* [Regina], Feb. 22, 1916. Newspapers R-N34.
- "Votes for Women [cartoon from *Grain Growers' Guide*, 191?]," 1948. Photo R-A369-2.
- [Cartoon depicting the fall of "King Booze" in Saskatchewan, 191?]. Photo R-A19421.
- [St. Eloi craters (composite image).] Aerial photograph from "Die 'St. Eloi-Stellung' am 1," April 1916 . *Wikimedia Commons* (website), https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?title=File:RJB18_-_St_Eloi.jpg&oldid=162129319 [accessed 2016-01-27]. Overlay from "Map, St. Eloi area," [191?]. In *Canada In Flanders, vol.2*, by Lord Max Aitken Beaverbrook. Toronto: Hodder and Stoughton, 1918.*
- "Mine Explosion" (photo), [ca.1915]. Canadian War Records photo. *Another Garland, 1915-1916*, p.24. R-41.4, file 6.
- "Abbey of the Mount St-Eloi bombarded by the Germen," ca.1914. Photo R-A19343-3.
- "St. Eloi Craters, Aerial Photograph," [1916]. Library and Archives Canada, C043979.*
- [German 5.9 Exploding, Mericourt Sector, France, 191?]. Accession R97-328, photo A-1011-14. Battleford Press, April 13, 1916. Microfilm S-7.39/6.
- [Group photo of 28th Battalion, Canadian Expeditionary Force (CEF)], 1920. Photo R-B10253
- "St. Eloi Craters, 4 April 1916" (map) [191?]. In *CEF 1914-1919: Official History of the Canadian Army in the First World War*, by Col. G. W. L. Nicholson. Ottawa: Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, 1962. Map 3.*
- "St. Eloi Crater," [1916]. Canadian War Museum, CWM 20020045-2465.*
- "Lieutenant Robert Grierson Combe in uniform," [191?]. Photo GM-PH-1734.
- [Medical leave papers for Lieut. R.G. Coombe], July 18, 1916. In *Veterans Affairs Canada - Canadian Virtual War Memorial* (website), www.veterans.gc.ca/eng/remembrance/memorials/canadian-virtual-war-memorial/detail/1566529 [accessed 2015-09-17].*
- [German soldiers killed by artillery lie in trenches demolished during the Battle of Mont Sorrel, 1916]. Library and Archives Canada, PA-000186.*
- "The Battle of Mount Sorrel Map, 2-13 June, 1916" (map). CEF 1914-1919. Map 4.*
- [Scenes in France, during the First World War, 191?]. Photo R-A1839-1.

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- "Base Company, 28th Battalion," [191?]. In Second Contingent, Military District no.10. Joseph F. McKay papers. R-379, file I.43(d).
- "Officers, No. 1 Company, 28th Battalion," [191?]. Second Contingent. McKay papers. R-379, file I.43(d).
- "Officers, No. 2 Company, 28th Battalion," [191?]. Second Contingent. McKay papers. R-379, file I.43(d).
[Explosion, 191?]. Accession R97-328, photo A-1011-13.
- "Over the Top," [191?]. Canadian War Records photo. In *The Times History of the War, vol. XVI*, p.281. London: The Times Printing House, 1918.*
- "Lt.-General Sir Arthur W. Currie" (photo), [191?]. Canadian War Records photo. In *Another Garland From the Front, 1917-1918*, p.10. Edited by Lieut. F.B. Bagshaw et al. London: Geo Pulman and Sons, Ltd., ca.1917. R-E3190.
- [Empty battlefield,with remnants of trees, 191?]. Accession R97-328, photo A-1011-51.
- "C.D. Richardson, MAC Gazette Staff, 1914" [photo]. University of Manitoba Archives.*
- "Desmond St. early 1900s." In *Grit and Growth: the Story of Grenfell*, p.117. Compiled by A. I. Yule. Grenfell Historical Committee, 1980.
- Charles Douglas ("Dick") Richardson. [Letter to Edna Chapman, April 28, 1916]. Archives of Manitoba. Edna M. Chapman Robinson fonds, MG6 D21.*
- Charles Douglas ("Dick") Richardson. [Letter to Edna Chapman, April 28, 1916] (excerpt). Transcribed by Jaqueline Molaro, 1996. R-E4571.
- Kenneth Forbes. "The Defense of Sanctuary Wood" (artwork), [191?]. Canadian War Museum, Beaverbook Collection of War Art, CWM-19880266-001.*
- [Patching up the 'Pipped', 191?]. Accession R97-328, photo A-1011-12.
- [Row of empty hospital beds, 191?]. Matheson album, p.19. Photo album R-B11319.
- Morning Leader* [Regina], Sept. 23, 1916. Newspapers R-N34.
- "The Battles of the Somme, July-November 1916" (map). CEF 1914-1919. Map 5.*
- "Leader of the British Forces congratulates Canadians," [191?]. In *Souvenir: New Exhibition of Canadian War Photographs in Colour*, p.14. Frederick B. Bagshaw papers. R-6, file 12.*
- "A Frise sluice bridge by which the troops got into the village," ca.1914. Photo R-A17191.
- "Ruins of the City of Albert," [191?]. In *The Albert Booklet*. Frederick B. Bagshaw papers. R-6, file 9.
- "Ruins of Albert Cathedral," [191?]. *The Albert Booklet*. Bagshaw papers. R-6, file 9.
- "A runined street in Albert," [191?]. *The Albert Booklet*. Bagshaw papers. R-6, file 9.
- "The Leaning Virgin of Albert," [191?]. *The Albert Booklet*. Bagshaw papers. R-6, file 9.
- [Group photo of 46th Battalion, C Company, in Moose Jaw, Sask.], 1915. Photo R-B7809.
- "Going into the trenches," [191?]. Accession R93-382, unprocessed photos.
- Frank Brangwyn. "The Ruins of War," [191?]. Artwork R-D2192.
- "Stretcher-bearers, near Lens," [191?]. Garner papers. R-352, file III.5(i).
- Harold Emery. "Just an incidence on the Somme Front," ca.1975. James L. McWilliams collection. R-1481, file II.13.
- "Stretcher-bearers under fire," [191?]. In *The Times History of the War, vol. XV*, p.238. London: The Times Printing House, 1918.*

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- Alfred Bastien. [Dressing station in the field at Arras], 1918 (painting). Artwork R-D1456.
- [Canadian soldiers, walking down the road, one injured, 191?]. In *Souvenir*, p.16. R-6, file 12.
- [A Counter Attack in the Snow, 191?]. In *The Times History of the War*, vol. XII, p.96. London: The Times Printing House, 1917.*
- "British troops moving forward over shell-pitted ground," [191?]. *The Times History of the War*, vol. XV, p.95.*
- [Stuck in the Mud, 191?]. *The Times History of the War*, vol. XII, p.381.*
- [Soldiers marching in a muddy field, 191?]. Photo R-B14135.
- [Armed soldiers marching through a muddy field, 191?]. Photo R-B14130.
- "Hand-to-hand fighting, at Gavrelle Mill," [191?]. In *The Times History of the War*, vol. XV, p.58.*
- Fred Varley. "For What?" (artwork), [191?]. Canadian War Museum, Beaverbook Collection of War Art, CWM-19710261-0770.*
- "Burial Ground at the Somme," [ca.1916]. Canadian War Museum, CWM-19920085-749.*
- "46th Battalion C. E. F. on the march, Camp Sewell 1915." Photo R-A32275.
- [Four men sitting around a table playing cards, 191?]. Photo R-A9945.
- [Temperance Pledge -- cover photo of the Canadian Prohibition Reciter, 1874]. Photo R-A9944-1.
- Humboldt Journal*, Dec. 7, 1916. Microfilm S-7.40/3.
- Morning Leader* [Regina], Dec. 12, 1916. Newspapers R-N34.
- Wadena Herald*, Dec. 14, 1916. Microfilm S-7.146/5.
- [Cartoon entitled "Booze On The Run In Saskatchewan," 1915]. Photo R-B10109.
- Prairie Farm and Home*, Jan. 3, 1917. Microfilm R-1.620/2.
- Dick Bird. *Nation Building in Saskatchewan: The Ukrainians*, [ca.1921?] (excerpt). Film R-327.
- [The Canadian Northern train from Rosthern to Prince Albert], 1917. Photo S-B4687.
- [Mr. and Mrs. Robert J. Shepherd and others on their farm], 1913. Photo R-B10419.
- [Plowing with horses, near Ridgedale, Sask.], ca.1915. Photo S-B9142.
- Saskatchewan Department of Agriculture. *Early Farm Machinery*, [1923?] (excerpt). Film R-356.
- "Canada's Grain Cannot Be Sold Unless You Buy Victory Bonds," [191?]. Poster XII.29.
- "British and German Wounded, waiting to be evacuated." In *The Times History of the War*, vol. XVIII, p.95. London: The Times Printing House, 1919.*
- Edgar Rossie. Victory Loan Parade, 1917 (excerpt). VTR-9184.
- "Back Him Up: Victory Bonds," [191?]. Poster XII.28.
- "Help to Defest the 'Grimmest Menace That Ever Threatened this Country'," [191?]. Poster XII.3.
- Wadena Herald*, Jan. 6, 1916. Microfilm S-7.146/5.
- [People attending demonstrations on Better farming train], 1920. Photo R-A137-10.
- "This Year, Canada Must Save 12,000,000 Bushels of Wheat..." [191?]. Poster XI.19.
- "Facilitons la vente de nos produits en souscrivant à l'emprunt de la victoire [Let's make it easier to sell our goods byt subscribing to the Vicory Loan]," [ca.1918]. Poster XII.27.

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Landis Record, Dec. 21, 1916. Microfilm S-7.69/1.

"Do Not Waste Food: Use Perishable Food, Eat More Fish," [191?]. Poster XI.21.

[Production and thrift article, from *The Saskatchewan Farmer*, ca.1916]. Photo R-A19417.

[Group of harvest workers sitting on a wagon piled with hay], 1914. Photo R-A19745.

"Our Export Trade is Vital," [191?]. Poster XII.11.

[Charge of Canadians near Ypres, 191?]. In *The Times History of the War*, vol. IX, p.372. London: The Times Printing House, 1916.*

Geoffrey Malins and John McDowell. *The Battle of the Somme*, 1916 (excerpt). Imperial War Museum, IWM 191/01-03.*

[S.O. Holden's outfit, Indian Head - machinery in background, 1910?]. Photo R-A4847.

"National Service [Registry]." *Kindersley Clarion*, Dec. 21, 1916. Microfilm R-1.251/3.

"Enroll Today for National Service," [191?]. Poster XI.3.